

PENHALLOW ASSOCIATES LIMITED A Financial Knowledge Company



Equity Derivatives

Virtual Learning or Classroom Training Duration 6 Hours Course Price: On Request.

Location: (UK) For Virtual Learning Live Environment via Video Communication. To book, or, require more information. Please contact Alan Penhallow; e-mail: <u>alanp@penassco.co.uk</u> Mobile: +44 (0) 7712086934. This programme may be of interest to your colleagues.

<u>www.penassco.co.uk</u>

The goal of the course is to provide a comprehensive overview of the main Equity derivatives. The focus is on how each instrument works, the various ways they are used, how they are priced and risk-managed.

Agenda

Introduction

- Defining derivatives
- Their key characteristics and how they differ from the underlying or 'cash' instruments
 - Deferred settlement
 - Often 'partial'

The instruments

• Forwards and futures

- The similarities between 'Delta One' products
- Equity forwards
 - Key terms and applications going long and short, leverage v hedging
 - Pricing and hedging the hedge ratio ('Delta 1'), funding costs, dividends, shorting and the fee
- Contracts For Difference (CFDs)
 - Key terms individual stocks and indices, contract size, the equity and interest 'legs', term - and applications
 - Tax advantage
 - Hedging and pricing

• Equity futures – e.g. stock index futures

- Key terms contract size amount per index point, expiry dates, cash-settlement - and applications, speculation and hedging
- Pricing in theory and practice, the link with ETFs
- The 'basis', how and why it erodes to expiry, how this affects hedges
- The Clearing House and risk management: the need for Variation and Initial margin

• Equity swaps

- Key terms contract size, the two legs and applications, e.g. strategic and tactical switching
- Hedging and pricing
- Variations, including price-only, FX-quantoed, etc.

• Options

- Key terms size, term, strike, styles American and European and why there is less difference than you might expect
- \circ Call and put expiry pay-offs and 'moneyness'
- Applications e.g. fund managers, hedging, earning income via covered calls, collars and zero-cost collars
- The leverage of OTM options and speculation
- Time value and Intrinsic value illustrated
- $\circ~$ Intuitive pricing of Time value illustrated via the costs of dynamic or delta hedging

- The different types of volatility historic and implied the VIX and some volatility trading strategies straddles and strangles
- Option key risks gamma, the change in delta, vega, the impact of a change in vol; others – theta and rho
- $\circ~$ Other styles e.g. Asian and their attractions
- Overview of Barrier and Digital options, their key terms, applications in building structured products and their risks

Trainer Profile



Mike Stafferton

Mike has over eight years' in-house experience in Derivatives and Origination with what was a top Japanese Securities house and over 16 years' experience as an independent consultant in the capital markets and related areas. He has a particular focus on Securitisation and Basel/CRD. He is also an Associate of Moody's.

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